# INDIGENOUS CONCEPTS OF VALUE & ETHICAL COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT

Maurice Cruz/Tribal Liaison



#### PREVIOUSLY

How do we ourselves define value within our own communities?

 How do we do we distance ourselves from western or colonial bias when discussing value?



### DEI CONCEPTS

- <u>Diversity</u> Understanding that there are differences between people, cultures, and ideas - and that they should be welcome in any process moving forward.
- <u>Equity</u> Acknowledging disadvantages and disparities while elevating underrepresented voices and creating a balanced space for all to be heard.
- Inclusion Creating a space where all individuals and ideas are valued and celebrated for the unique perspective that they bring.



#### CULTURAL VALUES

- Traditional medicines
- Clay deposits, pigments & paints, other minerals
- Cultural sites
- Culturally significant plants & animals
- Language
- Land
- Ancestral/aboriginal lands



#### IDENTIFYING ASSETS

- How can we respectfully and adequately identify community values and assets?
- To address complexity: holistic or systematic approaches work best. (Development of categories may help ensure complete coverage infrastructure & buildings, cultural heritage sites, utilities, agriculture).
- Example: The PESTEL model from climate adaptation planning can be used to develop an inventory of priority assets.



#### PESTEL MODEL

- Political Tribal Council, State or Federal Government
- Environmental Water Resources, Forested Lands, Grazing Pastures
- Social Schools, Elders, Areas of Cultural Significance
- Technological Cell Towers, Energy Infrastructure, Sewer Lagoon
- Economic Tribal Businesses: Museums, Hotels, Casinos
- Legal/Regulatory Tribal or Federal Agencies



#### COMMUNITY INPUT

- Planning Team Meetings
- Community Workshops
- Semi-Structured Interviews with Key Tribal Staff & Elders
- Community Surveys (Physical & Digital/Online)
- Community Events & Outreach
- Informal Communications



# CHALLENGES IN ASSESSING LOSS

- Post-Incident: Should easily assessable, western or colonial values overshadow the loss of irreplaceable items of community value?
- Do Federal, State, or Municipal reporting standards and guidelines ignore Indigenous values and priorities?
- How we respectfully identify and assess the loss of community values that do not fall under traditional western or colonial definitions of value?



#### SUCCESSFUL ENGAGEMENT

- Trust is earned through respectful and meaningful, repeated engagement.
- Establish relationships now, before an incident or disaster occurs.
- Relationships should benefit all involved: NOT extractive/exploitative.
- Community needs and priorities must be addressed, not just the concerns of managers or elected/assumed leadership.



## QUESTIONS?

MAURICE.P.CRUZ@OU.EDU (405) 590-0231

