

# **Commission for Environmental Cooperation (CEC) of North America**

## **XXth Regular Session of the CEC Council and Meetings of the Joint Public Advisory Committee (JPAC)**

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# Innovation and Technology

- Introduction
- Impacts
- Opportunities to mitigate impacts
- Future applications
- Final Remarks

# Introduction

- **Transportation is a function of economic development**
- **Urban area**
  - Traffic congestion is growing in every major city
  - Infrastructure can't keep pace
  - Passenger and commercial vehicles interact making congestion even higher
  - Commercial vehicles in urban areas have much higher emissions than inter-urban trucks

# Introduction

- **Intercity/International travel**
  - Congestion at land ports of entry is also increasing
  - Stakeholders with different objectives operate at land ports of entry, making coordination difficult
    - State            Public
    - Federal        Private
  - Security and vehicle safety inspections increase crossing time and make process unreliable



# Impacts

- Transactional costs



- Competitiveness



- Emission levels



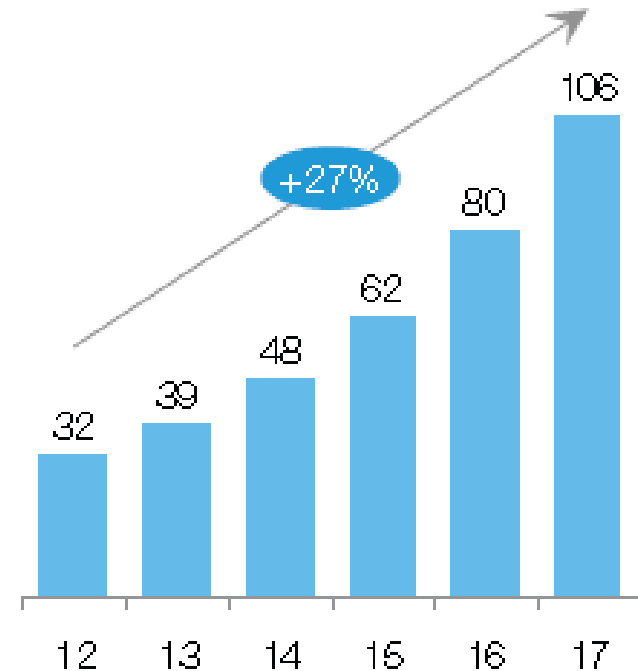
# Opportunities to mitigate impacts

## Hyperconnectivity

- Machine-to-machine (M2M) connections in automotive and transportation will triple between 2012 and 2017.
- **Connected Vehicle**
  - Vehicle to Vehicle (V2V)
  - Vehicle to Infrastructure (V2I)

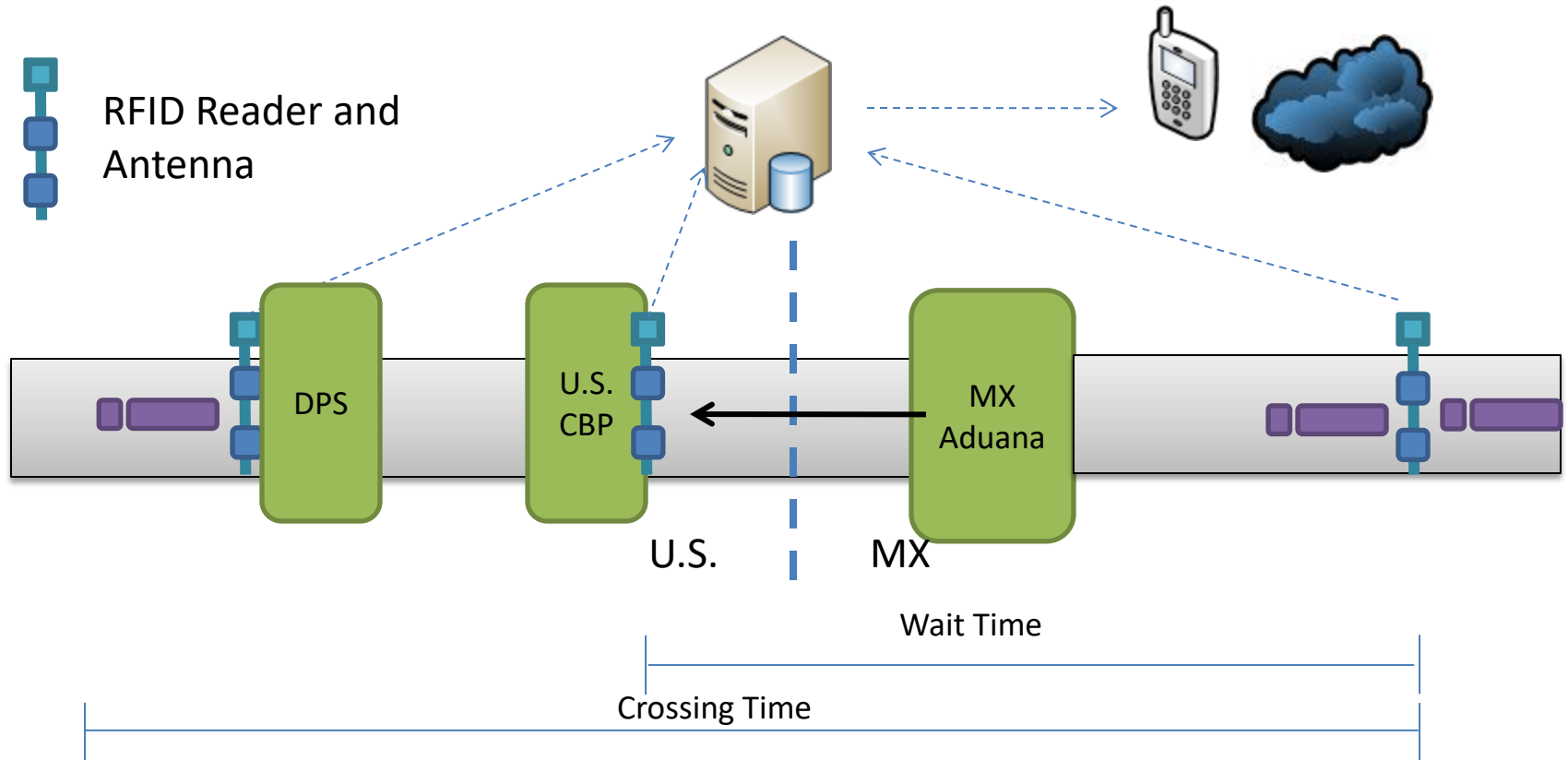
The future vehicle is connected

M2M connections in automotive and transportation worldwide (in M)



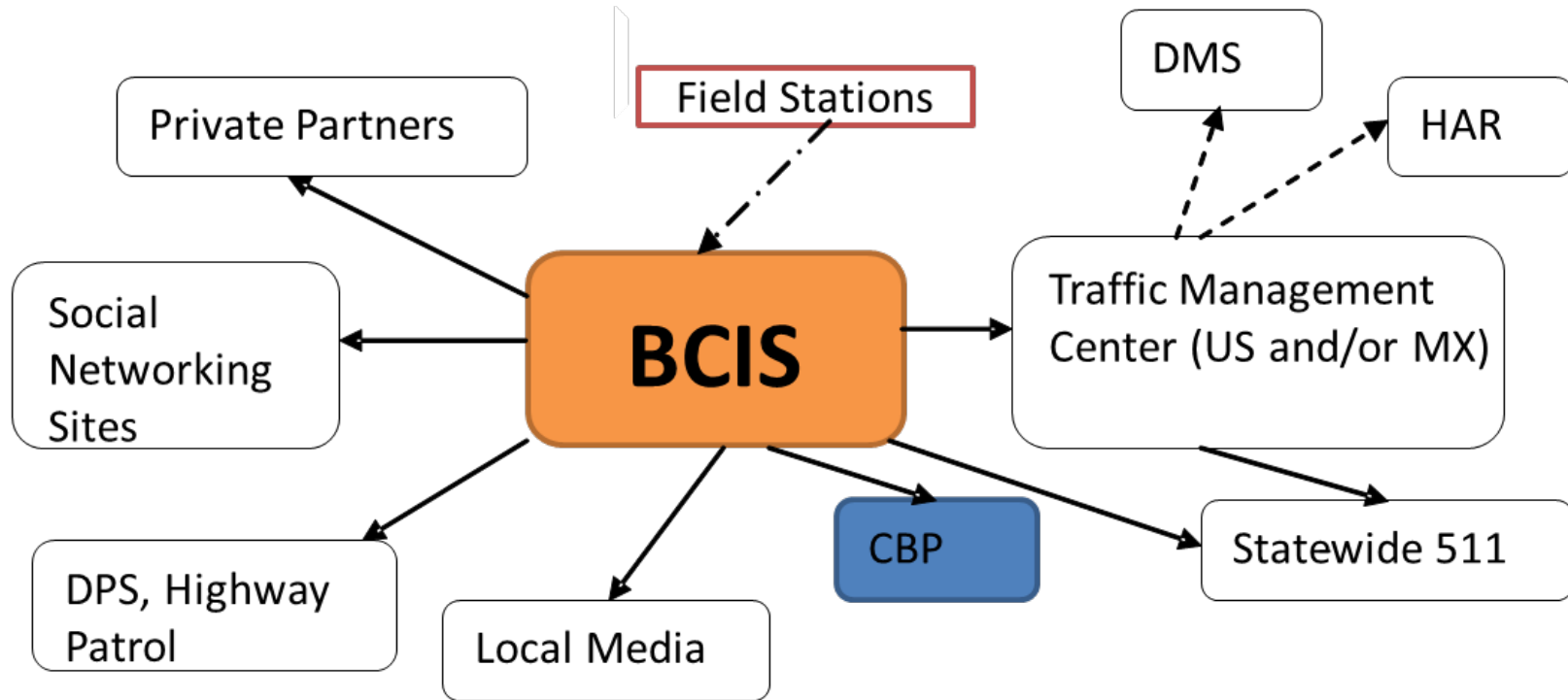
# Opportunities to mitigate impacts

## Border Crossing Time Measurement System



# Opportunities to mitigate impacts

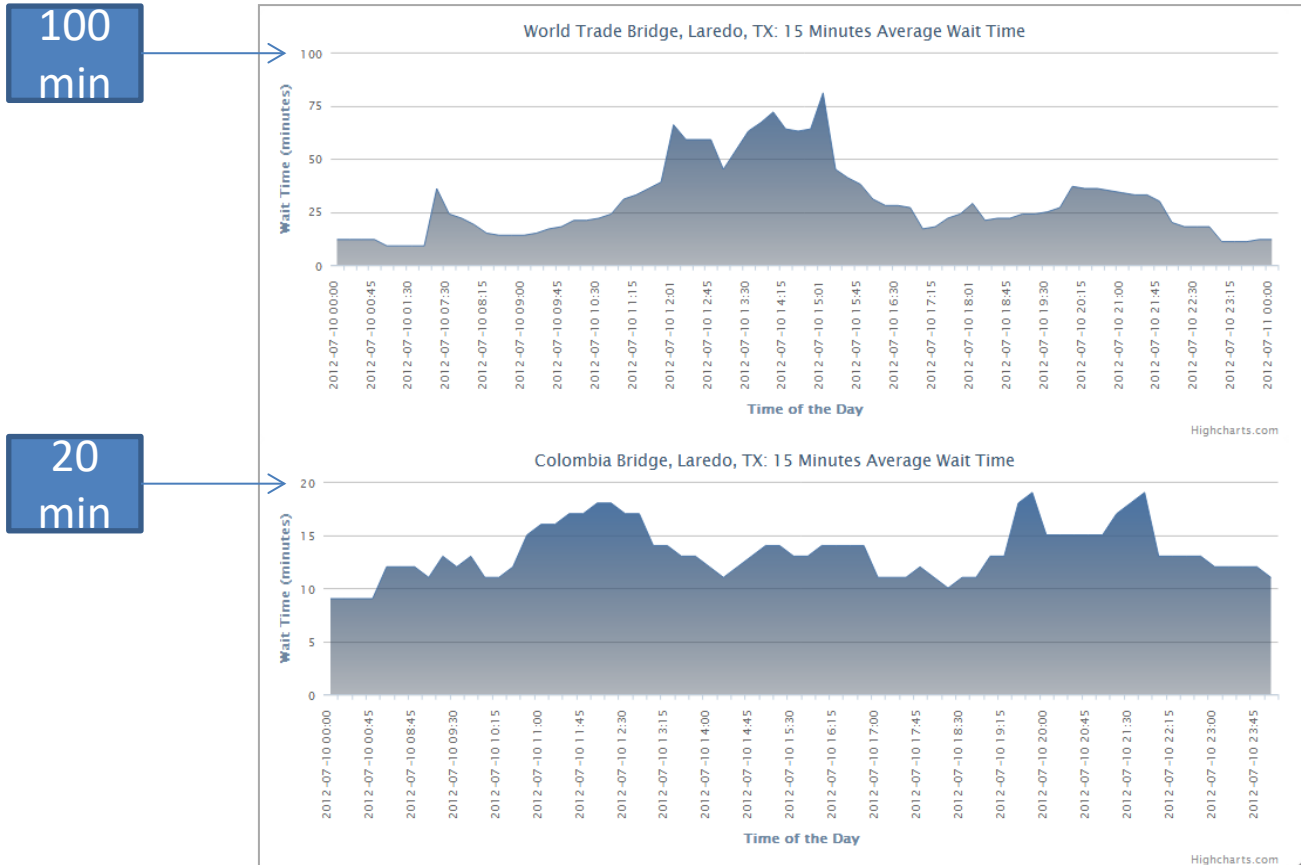
## Border Crossing Time Measurement System





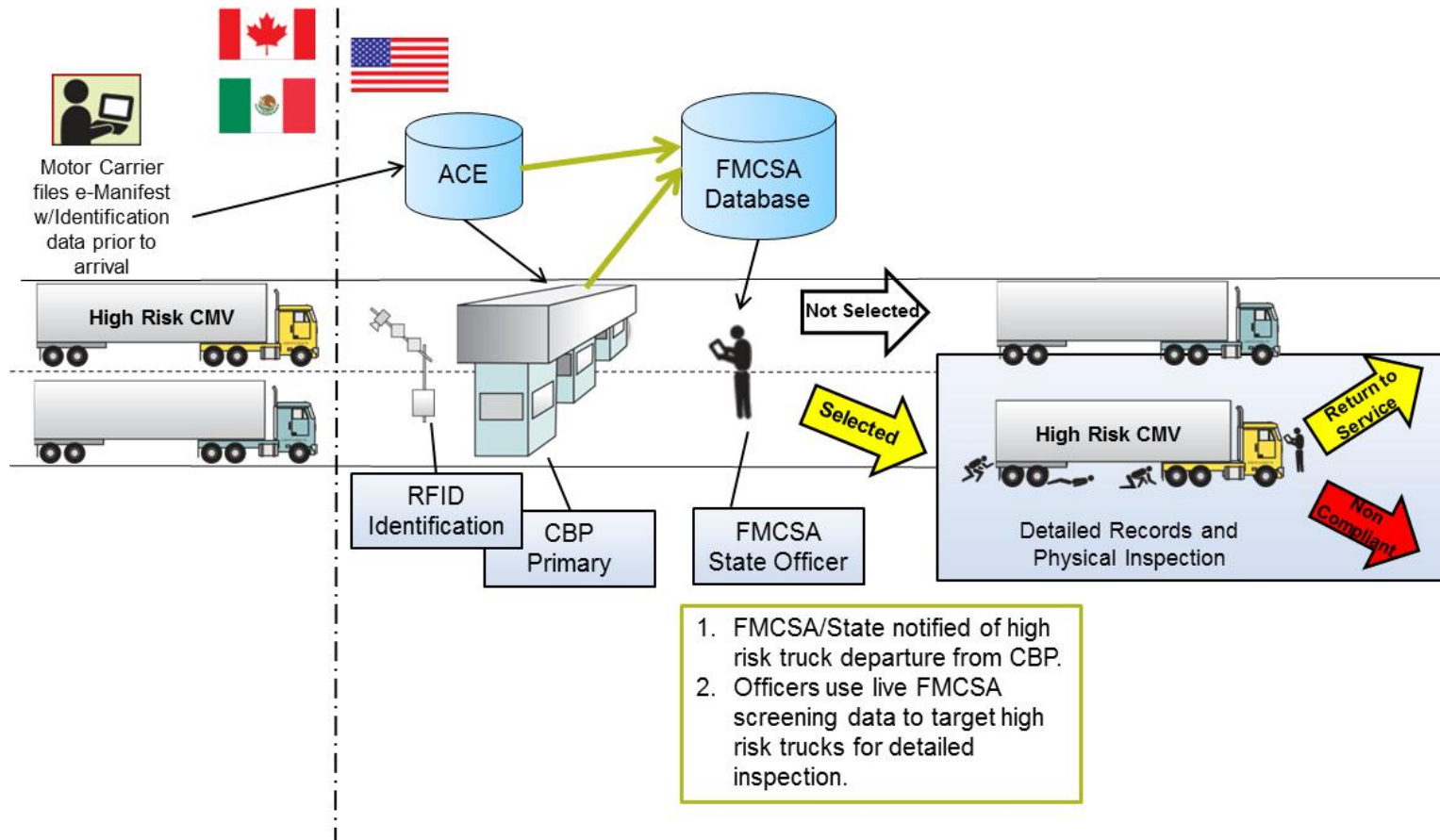
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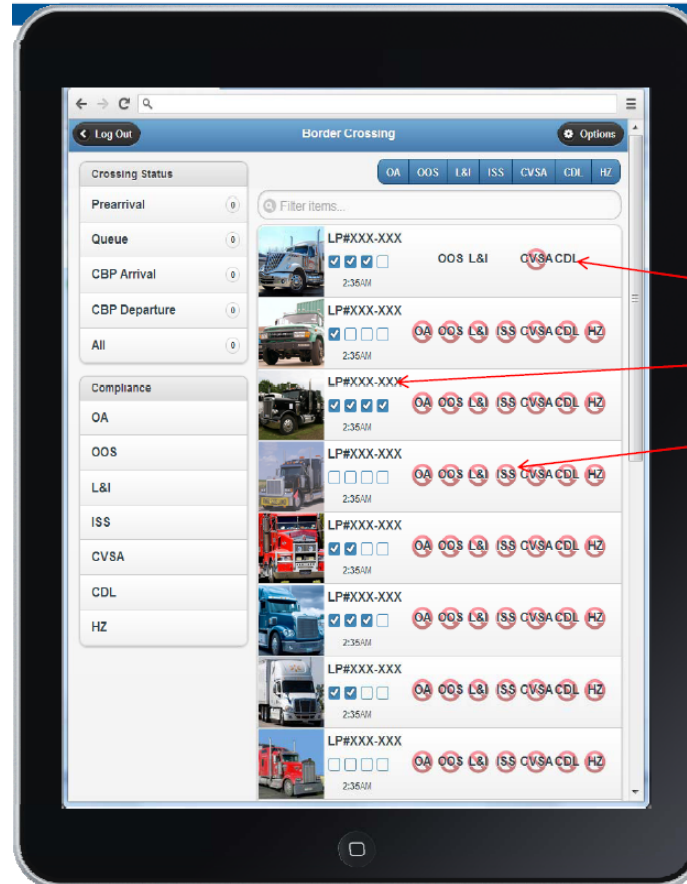
## International Border Crossing e-screening project



# Opportunities to mitigate impacts

## International Border Crossing e-screening project

International Border Crossing e-screening project



### Annotated View of Primary Interface Screen

Picture & Report for Each Tractor Identified by System

License Plate and USDOT Number Identification

#### E-Screening Clearance Checks

- Three Phases (does not rely on color)
  - Blank acronym - Pass
  - Acronym only - missing data
  - "Universal No" Symbol - Fail
- Carrier
  - OA - U.S. Operating Authority
  - OOS - Out of Service
  - L&I - Insurance
  - ISS - Safety score
- Tractor
  - CVSA - CVSA decal
- Driver
  - CDL - no CDL or equivalent
  - HZ - HAZMAT endorsements

# Future Applications

## **COMET – Condition-based Megacity Traffic Management**

- Use real-time information collected from vehicles, infrastructure and people
- Analyses information for active traffic management through routing and dynamic tolling
- Ensuring traffic flow, air quality, access rights, safety and security.

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# Future Applications

## COMET – Condition-based Megacity Traffic Management

### Input



#### Real-time traffic monitoring

- Collect data from sensors built into vehicles sending information and communicating with other cars and the infrastructure
- Collect data from sensors and cameras installed in city (at critical places)
- Use input from drivers
- Collect data from other sources, e.g. weather stations, mobile phones and police hotline

### Processing



#### Real-time data analytics

- Combine data (e.g. time, weather forecast, real-time traffic and events) from all available sources
- Integrate data in one platform for detailed analysis
- Analyse and process data to derive smart forecasts
- Develop recommendations to steer traffic according to predefined parameters

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# Final Remarks

Technology per se is not the principle hurdle to the development of this solution, successful implementation depends on addressing institutional barriers:

- legal frameworks
- regulatory constraints,
- establishing new collaborative models between businesses and governments

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# Gracias, Thanks, Merci

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