AQHI Program Meteorological Services of Canada

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Air Quality Health Index | Cote air santé

RISK/ RISQUE	1	2	3	4	5	6		7	8	9	10	+	
	LOW/ FAIBLE			M	MODERATE/ MODÉRÉ			HIGH/ ÉLEVÉ			VERY HIGH/ TRÈS ÉLEVÉ		

Health	Air Quality	Health Messages					
Risk	Health Index	At Risk Population*	General Population				
Low Risk	1 - 3	Enjoy your usual outdoor activities.	Ideal air quality for outdoor activities.				
Moderate Risk	4 - 6	Consider reducing or rescheduling strenuous activities outdoors if you are experiencing symptoms.	No need to modify your usual outdoor activities unless you experience symptoms such as coughing and throat irritation.				
High Risk	7 - 10	Reduce or reschedule strenuous activities outdoors. Children and the elderly should also take it easy.	Consider reducing or rescheduling strenuous activities outdoors if you experience symptoms such as coughing and throat irritation.				
Very High Risk	Above 10	Avoid strenuous activities outdoors. Children and the elderly should also avoid outdoor physical exertion.	Reduce or reschedule strenuous activities outdoors, especially if you experience symptoms such as coughing and throat irritation.				

The Formula

Three pollutants, one number to know!

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Weighted sum of local NO<sub>2</sub>, O<sub>3</sub>, and PM2.5
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Simple formula
AQHI ~ (0.871*NO<sub>2</sub> + 0.537*O<sub>3</sub> + 0.487*PM<sub>2.5</sub>) /10.4
(Robichaud et al, 2016)
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More Sciency formula

AQHI = 10/10.4*(100*(e^{(0.000871*NO2a})-1 + e^{(0.000537*O3a)}-1 + e^{(0.000487*PM2.5a)}-1))

(Steib et al, 2008)
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To date, this has reflected the best available science in communities in Canada.

AQHI by Observations



Real Time AQ Data Flow



AQHI Forecast – New 48hr to 72 hr

- Canadian Meteorological Centre (CMC) is responsible for AQ OBS processing and forecast modelling
- MSC Storm Prediction Centre (SPC) operational meteorologist are responsible for AQHI forecasts
- Coordination with P/T partners:
 - AQ data and related issues
 - Forecast/pollutant inquiries
 - Service delivery and forecast/obs dissemination
 - Alert protocols and wildfire events

<u>6am forecast</u> -Today (6am -6pm) -Tonight (6pm – 6am) -Tomorrow (6am – 6pm) -Tomorrow Night (6pm – 6 am) -Day 3 (6am – 6 pm)

<u>5pm forecast</u>

-Tonight (5pm – 6am) -Tomorrow (6am – 6pm) -Tomorrow Night (6pm – 6am) -Day 3 (6am – 6 pm) -**Day 3 Night (6pm – 6 am) Option 2**

Forecast products

Regional Air Quality Deterministic Prediction System (RAQDPS)

- 4-panel maps (PM2.5, PM10, O3 near the surface, O3 near 500 metres)¹
- Available in Eastern, Western and North American layers
- 00 UTC and 12 UTC at intervals
 - T+06 T+12 T+18 T+24 T+30 T+36 T+36 T+42

T+48



FireWork System: Air Quality forecast + wildland fire smoke

- Operational AQ forecast model (RAQDPS) with inclusion of the near-realtime wildfire emissions
- Relies on input from NRCan's CWFIS system
 - Fire location and fuel type
- FireWork:
 - 2-day forecast, refreshed twice daily (initiated at 00 UTC and 12 UTC)
 - Operated from April to October
- Additional products
 - Alternate AQHI forecast based on FireWork
 - PM_{2.5}/PM₁₀ maps and animations isolating the contribution of fires
 - Total column PM_{2.5}/PM₁₀ sums
 - Other specialized products available upon request



Fire emissions:

Canadian Forest Fire Emissions Prediction System(CFFEPS)

Developed jointly by the Canadian Forest Service (CFS) and ECCC

- Fire size:
 - Depends on region and fuel type
- Plume injection height:
 - Based on fire energy thermodynamics
- Temporal resolution of emissions:
 - Adjusted hourly using forecasted GEM meteorology
- Emission factors:
 - Updated by fire type extensible to fuel type dependence
- Speciation:
 - Different profiles for flaming and smoldering emissions



Forecast products Firework (April to late October)

- Average and Maximum PM2.5
- Available at 00 UTC and 12 UTC
- 00 to 24
 hours and
 24 to 48
 hours



Firework compilation of results 2016 to 2019



AQ Alerting Programs

Partner specific

- **Ontario**, Smog and Air Health Advisory for AQHI 7 or more (incl. AQHI+)
- Northwest Territories, Air Quality Advisory for AQHI 7 or more (incl. AQHI+)
- **British Columbia** Advisories issued by province, Disseminated by ECCC via Special AQ Statement (SAQS)
- Alberta, New partnership for advisories, ECCC to issue SAQS for routine and nonroutine events based on AQHI 7 or more (incl. AQHI+) and regional events of concern
- Québec, Smog Warning based on AQI
 - O₃ (82 ppb) for at least 3 consecutive hours
 - PM_{2.5} (35 μ/m³) 3 hour rolling average

 Special Air Quality Statements (SAQS) issued by Storm Prediction Centres (SPC) are used for smoke events and at partner request

Single Pollutant Exceedance – AQHI+

- Supports heath protection communications, i.e. forest fire smoke circumstances
- AQHI+ is based on I hour average instead of reg AQHI 3 hr average. (more responsive, risk of bad data)
- Monitoring of data quality by AQHI partners and Storm Prediction Centre (SPC) Meteorologist
- Alberta, NWT, BC and Ontario have identified the pollutant cut-point i.e. PM2.5 is 80.5 µg/m3 (Next slide for more info)
- Exceedance event bumps the AQHI observation and forecast to the high risk
- AQHI remains at high risk until pollutant drops below threshold

AQHI+ Pollutant Thresholds

P/T	NO2 ppb	O3 ppb	PM2.5 ug/m3	CO ppb	SO2 ppb	*Calc
NL	*	*	*			1hr&3hr
PE	*	*	*			1hr&3hr
NS	*	*	*			1hr&3hr
NB	*	*	*			1hr&3hr
QC	*	*	*			1hr&3hr
ON	201*	81*	*	30500	251	1hr&3hr
МВ	*	*	*			1hr&3hr
SK	*	*	*			1hr&3hr
АВ	159.5*	82.5*	80.5*	13500	185 (Pilot 35)	1hr&3hr
BC	*	*	Pilot PM2.5 for Wildfire Smoke PM2.5/10			1hr&3hr
ҮК	*	*	*			1hr&3hr
NT	*	*	80.5*			1hr&3hr
NU	*	*	*			1hr&3hr

If PM10 samplers are present, PM10 is also calculated for 1hr&3hr

AQHI App, produced with Alberta



ECCC WeatherCAN App



- Available on Apple App and Google Play store.
- Receive weather alert notifications in your area, as well as in your saved locations, wherever you are in Canada.
- AQHI also available, future enhancements to include UV, Alert me AQHI number, Forecast 2D AQHI by map



In preparation

- New system update planned this summer
 - Major core weather model update to GEM-5
 - Process updates in GEM-MACH (SOA formation from isoprenes, Wx-dependent fugitive dust, etc)
 - Extension to 72h forecast
- Day 3 public forecast to be developed by 2020
- 2D products (AQHI by map)
 - Now aligning with MSC's wider effort to deliver weather services by map
 - New target: late 2020 / 2021
- High resolution domains:
 planning for 2022





http://hpfx.science.gc.ca/~map003/instrumentdashboardmap.html

- Pacific and Yukon Region (PYR), Atlantic Region and National Air Pollution Surveillance (Ottawa) testing
- Algorithm developed by Peter Jackson UBC, co-locate and proximity with NAPS monitor for correction
- To improve tools for forecasting wildfire smoke in remote regions
- To detect residential wood smoke during inversions

PM2.5 Sensors Project Whitehorse, Yukon



- Co-locate with NAPS and WAKM
 monitors
- Distribution by YK AQ and MHO in residential areas
- Monitor Residential wood smoke and wildfire smoke
- Test efficiency of unit in North, good success in EDM
- Data monitoring and reporting by MSC Science in PYR
- Available in real time

Purple Air Monitors map



https://www.purpleair.com/map?#3.1/53.39/-99.3

Health and AQ Forecast Services Team

• Core program team

- Mike Howe Manager
- Kathleen Young Websites/Social Media (Technical Backup)
- Danielle Jubainville Technical Lead (Scribe, Data, Product development)
- Céline Audette AQHI Lead (G&C, Evaluation)
- Melissa MacDonald Heat Lead (Cold, AQ, Evaluation, Reporting)
- Philippe Martin UV Lead (G&C, GIS, Heat backup)
- Kasey Thomas Cold Lead (Admin, Health Board) on assignment
- Sean Perry Engineering/Science Advancement (on parental leave)

Extended team

- Joanne St-Cœur H&AQ lead DG (Bill Appleby advisor)
- Didier Davignon National Coordinator, Health and Env Forecasts
- André Giguère and Caroline Presseau CMC Data Processing
- Regional Program Supervisors Tracey Talbot (Atl Canada), Sylvain Labrecque (QC), Weiqing Zhang (ON), David Baggley (MB Prairies, NU), Stephen Vallee (AB Prairies, NWT), Gregg Walters (BC, YT) with Forecasters and Warning Preparedness Meteorologists (WPMs)
- MSC Science (Keith Jones, Corrine Shiller, Andrew Teakles, Lucy Chisolm)



Questions?

THANK YOU MERCI GRACIÀS